

GNX™ 20/21 Installation Instructions



Installation Instructions

GNX 20/21 Installation Instructions

To obtain the best possible performance, install this marine instrument according to these instructions. If you experience difficulty during the installation, contact Garmin® Support, or seek the advice of a professional installer.

This instrument communicates with NMEA 2000® sensors and devices, and shows information such as speed, heading, and water depth when connected to the appropriate sensors. The instrument can also communicate with a NMEA® 0183 device using an optional data cable.

Important Safety Information

WARNING

See the *Important Safety and Product Information* guide in the product box for product warnings and other important information.

CAUTION

To avoid possible personal injury, always wear safety goggles, ear protection, and a dust mask when drilling, cutting, or sanding.

NOTICE

When drilling or cutting, always check what is on the opposite side of the surface to avoid damaging the vessel.

Mounting Considerations

NOTICE

This device should be mounted in a location that is not exposed to extreme temperatures or conditions. The temperature range for this device is listed in the product specifications. Extended exposure to temperatures exceeding the specified temperature range, in storage or operating conditions, may cause device failure. Extreme-temperature-induced damage and related consequences are not covered by the warranty.

The mounting surface must be flat to avoid damaging the device when it is mounted.

When selecting a mounting location, observe these considerations.

- The mounting location should be at or below eye level to provide optimal viewing as you operate your vessel.
- The mounting location should be at less than a 45° viewing angle for the GNX 20 Marine Instrument with Standard LCD and less than a 50° viewing angle for the GNX 21 Marine Instrument with Inverted LCD. Screen color inversion occurs when the viewing angle is greater than 30° in the 9 o'clock direction on the GNX 20 and when the viewing angle is greater than 60° in the 1 o'clock direction on the GNX 21.
- The mounting surface must be strong enough to support the weight of the device and protect it from excessive vibration or shock.
- To avoid interference with a magnetic compass, the device should not be installed closer to a compass than the compass-safe distance value listed in the product specifications.
- The area behind the mounting surface must allow room for the routing and connection of the cables.

Mounting the Device

NOTICE

If you are mounting the device in fiberglass, when drilling the pilot holes, use a countersink bit to drill a clearance counterbore through only the top gel-coat layer. This will help to avoid cracking in the gel-coat layer when the screws are tightened.

The included template and hardware can be used to flush mount the device in your dashboard.

- 1 Trim the flush-mount template and ensure it fits in the location where you plan to mount the marine instrument.

The flush-mount template is included in the product box.

- 2 Remove the liner from the adhesive on the back of the template and adhere it to the location where you plan to mount the marine instrument.
- 3 If you plan to cut the hole using a rotary tool instead of a 90 mm (3.5 in.) hole saw, use a 10 mm ($\frac{3}{8}$ in.) drill bit to drill a pilot hole to begin cutting the mounting surface.
- 4 Using the 90 mm (3.5 in.) hole saw or rotary tool, cut the mounting surface along the inside of the dashed line indicated on the flush-mount template.
- 5 If necessary, use a file and sandpaper to refine the size of the hole.
- 6 Place the marine instrument into the cutout to confirm that the mounting holes on the template are in the correct locations.
- 7 If the mounting holes are not correct, mark the correct locations of the mounting holes.
- 8 Remove the marine instrument from the cutout.
- 9 Drill the 2.8 mm ($\frac{7}{64}$ in.) pilot holes.

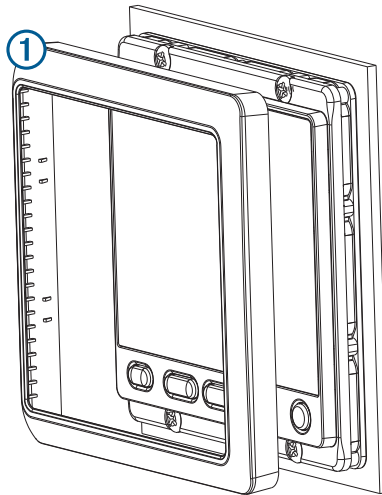
If you are mounting the marine instrument in fiberglass, use a countersink bit as advised in the notice.

- 10 Remove the remainder of the template.
- 11 Place the included gasket on the back of the device and apply marine sealant around the gasket to prevent leakage behind the dashboard.
- 12 If you will not have access to the back of the device after you mount it, connect all necessary cables to the device before placing it into the cutout.
NOTE: To prevent corrosion of the metal contacts, cover unused connectors with the attached weather caps.
- 13 Place the marine instrument into the cutout.

14 Securely fasten the marine instrument to the mounting surface using the supplied screws.

If you are mounting the marine instrument in fiberglass, use a anti-galling lubricant as advised in the notice.

15 Snap the bezel ① into place.



Connection Considerations

The marine instrument connects to power and to data sources through a NMEA 2000 network.

Although the instrument cannot directly receive NMEA 0183 data, it can display NMEA 0183 data from sources connected to a GNX 20 or GNX 21 device (sold separately) on the same NMEA 2000 network.

The instrument can also receive data from Nexus® instruments and sensors using a GND™ 10 device (sold separately).

NMEA 2000 Connection Considerations

NOTICE

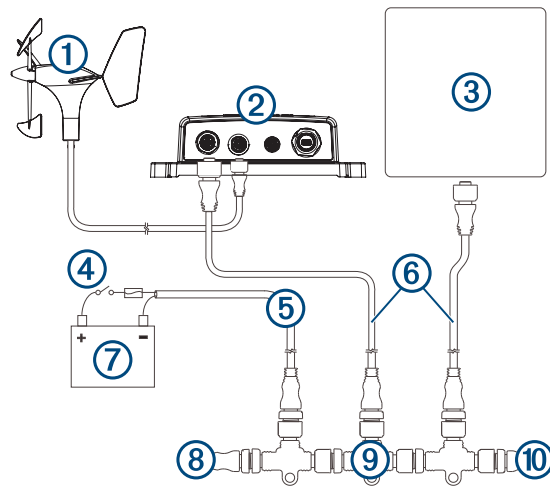
If you are connecting to an **existing** NMEA 2000 network, identify the NMEA 2000 power cable. Only one NMEA 2000 power cable is required for the NMEA 2000 network to operate properly.

A NMEA 2000 Power Isolator (010-11580-00) should be used in installations where the existing NMEA 2000 network manufacturer is unknown.

If you are installing a NMEA 2000 power cable, you must connect it to the boat ignition switch or through another in-line switch. NMEA 2000 devices will drain your battery if the NMEA 2000 power cable is connected to the battery directly.

The marine instrument connects to a NMEA 2000 network on your boat. The NMEA 2000 network provides power to the marine instrument and data from NMEA 2000 devices such as a wind sensor. The included NMEA 2000 cables and connectors allow you to either connect the device to your existing NMEA 2000 network or create a basic NMEA 2000 network if needed.

If you are unfamiliar with NMEA 2000, you should read the “NMEA 2000 Network Fundamentals” chapter of the *Technical Reference for NMEA 2000 Products*. To download the reference, go to garmin.com/manuals/nmea_2000.



①	Wind transducer
②	GND 10 black box bridge
③	Marine instrument
④	Ignition or in-line switch
⑤	NMEA 2000 power cable
⑥	NMEA 2000 drop cable
⑦	Power source
⑧	NMEA 2000 terminator or backbone cable
⑨	NMEA 2000 T-connector
⑩	NMEA 2000 terminator or backbone cable

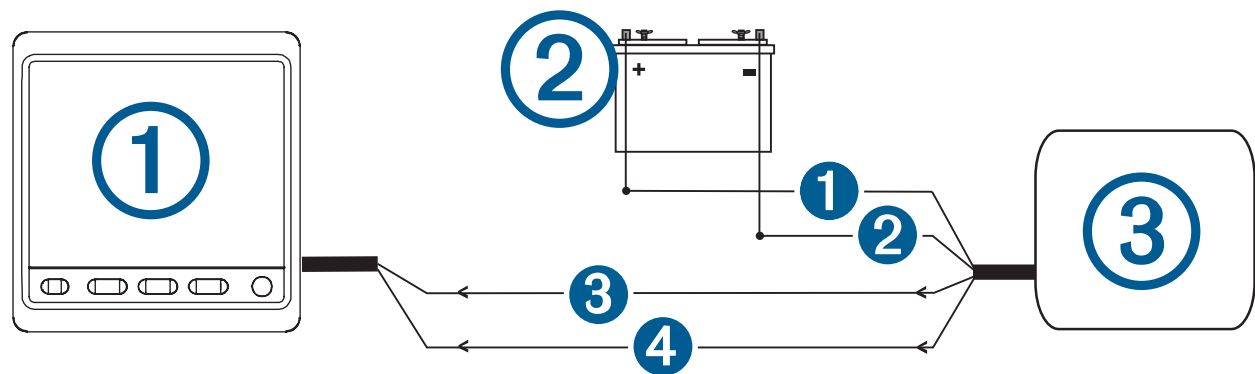
NMEA 0183 Connection Considerations

- The marine instrument can receive NMEA 0183 data from one device using a NMEA data cable (not included), but it cannot transmit data from the NMEA 0183 device to the NMEA 2000 network.
- If you are replacing a legacy Garmin marine instrument that currently uses a NMEA data cable, you do not need to purchase a new data cable, but you might need to replace the quarter-turn locking ring with a threaded locking ring. See your local Garmin dealer or www.garmin.com for more information.
- The installation instructions provided with your NMEA 0183 compatible device should contain the information you need to identify the transmitting Tx/A (Out +) and Tx/B (Out -) wires.
- When connecting NMEA 0183 devices with two transmitting wires, it is not necessary for the NMEA 2000 bus and the NMEA 0183 device to connect to a common ground.
- When connecting a NMEA 0183 device with only one transmitting Tx (Out) wire, the NMEA 2000 bus and the NMEA 0183 device must connect to a common ground.
- For extended runs, you should use at least 0.33 mm² (22 AWG) wire.
- You must solder and seal all connections with heat-shrink tubing.

Wire Color	Wire Function
Red	A red wire is present only on some variations of the data cable, and should not be connected.
Black	Accessory (-). This wire is used only when connecting the marine instrument to a Garmin HVS GPS antenna.
Yellow	Accessory (+). This wire is used only when connecting the marine instrument to a Garmin HVS GPS antenna.
Blue	Tx/A (Out +). This wire is used only when connecting the marine instrument to a Garmin HVS GPS antenna.
White	Tx/B (Out -). This wire is used only when connecting the marine instrument to a Garmin HVS GPS antenna.
Brown	Rx/A (In +)
Green	Rx/B (In -)

NMEA 0183 Connection Diagrams

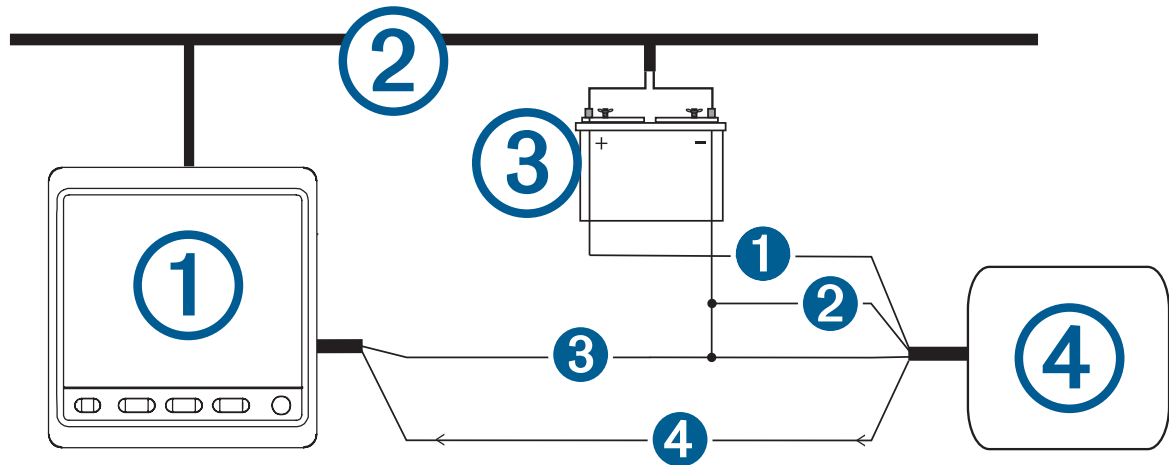
This diagram is an example of a connection to a standard NMEA 0183 device with two Tx wires.



Item	Description
①	Marine instrument with a NMEA data cable (not included)
②	Power source
③	NMEA 0183 compliant device

Item	Garmin Wire Function	Garmin Wire Color	NMEA 0183 Device Wire Function
①	N/A	N/A	Power
②	N/A	N/A	Data ground
③	Rx/A (In +)	Brown	Tx/A (Out +)
④	Rx/B (In -)	Green	Tx/B (Out -)

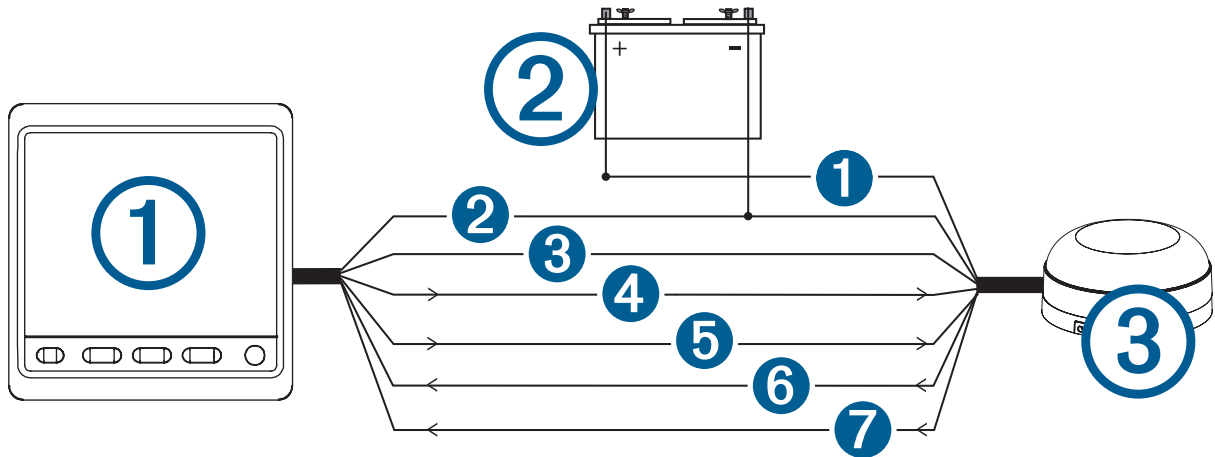
This diagram is an example of a connection to a standard NMEA 0183 device with one Tx wire.



Item	Description
①	Marine instrument with a NMEA data cable (not included)
②	NMEA 2000 network (must connect to the same ground as the NMEA data cable)
③	Power source
④	NMEA 0183 compliant device

Item	Garmin Wire Function	Garmin Wire Color	NMEA 0183 Device Wire Function
①	N/A	N/A	Power
②	N/A	N/A	Power ground
③	Rx/B (In -)	Green	Data ground
④	Rx/A (In +)	Brown	Tx

This diagram is an example of a connection to a Garmin HVS GPS antenna.



Item	Description
①	Marine instrument with a NMEA data cable (not included)
②	Power source
③	Garmin HVS GPS antenna

Item	Marine Instrument Wire Color	Antenna Wire Color
①	N/A	Red
②	Black	Black
③	Yellow	Orange
④	Blue	White
⑤	White	White/orange
⑥	Brown	Gray
⑦	Green	White/red

Specifications

Specification	Measurement
Dimensions without sun cover (H×W×D)	110 x 115 x 30 mm (4.33 x 4.53 x 1.18 in.)
Dimensions with sun cover (H×W×D)	115 x 120 x 35.5 mm (4.53 x 4.72 x 1.40 in.)
Weight without sun cover	247 g (8.71 oz.)
Weight with sun cover	283 g (9.98 oz.)
Temperature range	From 5° to 158°F (from -15° to 70°C)
Compass-safe distance	209 mm (8.25 in.)
Material	Case: fully-gasketed polycarbonate Lens: glass with an anti-glare finish
Water Resistance	IEC 60529 IPX7 ¹
Power usage	1.35 W max
Unit max. voltage	32 Vdc
NMEA 2000 input voltage	From 9 to 16 Vdc
NMEA 2000 load equivalency number (LEN)	3 (150 mA at 9 Vdc)

¹ The device withstands incidental exposure to water of up to 1 m for up to 30 min. For more information, go to www.garmin.com/waterrating.

NMEA 2000 PGN Information

Transmit and Receive

PGN	Description
059392	ISO acknowledgment
059904	ISO request
060928	ISO address claim
61184	Product information
126208	NMEA: Command, request, and acknowledge group function
126996	Product information

Transmit

PGN	Description
126464	Transmit PGN list group function

Receive

PGN	Description
126992	System time
127245	Rudder
127250	Vessel heading
127488	Engine parameters: Rapid update
127489	Engine parameters: Dynamic
127508	Battery status
128259	Speed: Water referenced
128267	Water depth
129025	Position: Rapid update
129026	COG and SOG: Rapid update
129029	GNSS position data
129283	Cross track error
129284	Navigation data
129285	Navigation route and waypoint info
129539	GNSS dilution of precision (DOP)
130306	Wind data
130310	Environmental parameters
130311	Environmental parameters
130312	Temperature

PGN	Description
130313	Humidity
130314	Actual pressure

NMEA 0183 Information

When connected to an optional NMEA 0183 compatible device, the instrument can receive these NMEA 0183 sentences.

Sentence	Description
DBT	Depth below transducer
DPT	Depth
GRMB	GPS data
GRME	GPS position error data
GSV	GNSS satellites in view
HDG	Heading, deviation, and variation
HDM	Heading, magnetic
HDT	Heading, true
MTW	Water temperature
MWV	Wind speed and angle
RMC	Recommended minimum specific GNSS data
VHW	Water speed and heading

You can purchase complete information about National Marine Electronics Association (NMEA) format and sentences from www.nmea.org.

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